

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

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ROMANA LEYVA, :  
: :  
Plaintiff, : 24-CV-1931 (VSB)  
: :  
-against- : 19-CR-0667-1 (VSB)  
: :  
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, : ORDER  
: :  
Defendant. :  
----- X

**Order re: Attorney-Client Privilege Waiver (Informed Consent)**

WHEREAS Romana Leyva (“Plaintiff”) has moved for relief from her conviction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 2255 on the ground of ineffective assistance of counsel; and

WHEREAS the Government, after reviewing the motion papers, has concluded that the testimony of Plaintiff’s former trial counsel, David Bertan, Esq. (“Counsel”), will be needed in order to allow the Government to respond to the motion; and

WHEREAS the Court, after reviewing the motion papers, is satisfied that the testimony of Counsel is needed in order to allow the Government to respond to the motion; and

WHEREAS by making the motion, Plaintiff has waived the attorney-client privilege as a matter of law; and

WHEREAS the Court is cognizant that, absent court order or informed consent, ethical concerns may inhibit Counsel from disclosing confidential information relating to a prior client even in the absence of a privilege, *see, e.g.*, ABA Standing Comm. on Ethics and Prof. Responsibility Formal Op. 10-456 (July 14, 2010), *Disclosure of Information to Prosecutor When Lawyer’s Former Client Brings Ineffective Assistance of Counsel Claim*, it is hereby

ORDERED that Romana Leyva execute and return to this Court within 60 days from today’s date the accompanying “Attorney-Client Privilege Waiver (Informed Consent)” form. If

Plaintiff does not complete the form, the Court will deny the § 2255 motion, on the ground that Plaintiff failed to authorize the disclosure of information needed to permit the Government to respond to the motion; and

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that no later than 45 days from the date that Romana Leyva's Informed Consent is filed, Counsel shall give sworn testimony, in the form of an affidavit, addressing the allegations of ineffective assistance of counsel made by Plaintiff; and

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that the Government shall file an answer or other pleadings in response to the motion within 60 days of the date that the affidavit of Counsel is made available to the Government.

The Clerk of Court is respectfully directed to mail a copy of this Order to pro se Plaintiff Romana Leyva, Register No. 55792-048, Victorville Camp FCI Medium I, PO Box 5300, Adelanto, CA 92301.

Dated: March 28, 2024  
New York, New York

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
HON. VERNON S. BRODERICK  
UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE

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**Attorney-Client Privilege Waiver (Informed Consent)**

To: Romana Leyva

You have made a motion under Section 2255 of Title 28, United States Code, to have your conviction set aside on the ground that you received ineffective assistance from your former lawyer, David Bertan, Esq., (referred to in this form as “your former attorney”). The Court has reviewed your papers and determined that it needs to have a sworn testimonial statement from your former attorney in order to evaluate your motion.

By making this motion, you have waived the attorney-client privilege you had with your former attorney to the extent relevant to determining your claim. This means that if you wish to press your claim of ineffective assistance, you cannot keep the communications between yourself and your former attorney a secret—you must allow them to be disclosed to the Government and to the Court pursuant to court order. The Court has already issued an Order (copy attached) ordering your former attorney to give such testimony, in the form of an affidavit. This Informed Consent form is designed to ensure that you fully understand and agree to this.

Specifically, if you wish to proceed with your motion to set aside your conviction on the basis that you received ineffective assistance of counsel, you must sign this statement and return it to the Court in the attached envelope (keeping a copy for your records). The form constitutes your authorization to your former attorney to disclose confidential communications (1) only in response to a court order and (2) only to the extent necessary to shed light on the allegations of ineffective assistance of counsel that are raised by your motion.

You should know that if you sign this authorization, you run the risk that your former attorney will contradict your statements about his or her representation of you. However, you should also know that the Court will deny your motion if you do not authorize your former attorney to give an affidavit in response to the Court’s attached Order.

You must return this form, signed by you and notarized, within sixty (60) days from the date of the Court's Order directing your former attorney to give testimony. If the Court does not receive this form, signed by you and notarized, the Court will automatically deny your motion.

## NOTARIZED AUTHORIZATION

I have read the Court's Order dated \_\_\_\_\_ and this document headed Attorney-Client Privilege Waiver (Informed Consent). I hereby authorize my former attorney, David Bertan, Esq., to comply with the Court's Order by giving testimony, in the form ordered by the Court, relating to my motion to set aside my conviction on the ground of ineffective assistance of counsel. This authorization allows my former attorney to testify only pursuant to court order, and only to the extent necessary to shed light on the allegations of ineffective assistance of counsel that are raised by my motion.

Dated: \_\_\_\_\_

Sworn to before me this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 20\_\_\_\_

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## Notary Public